Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Mechanization reduced on-farm labor demand (push); nearby factory and logistics jobs, plus social networks and remittances, attracted migrants (pull).

2. Two consequences: strain on water/health services; growth of informal housing/markets.

Multiple Choice

1. B

2. C

3. D

Matching

1-D, 2-E, 3-A, 4-C, 5-B

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) urbanization, 2) pull, 3) informal settlement

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Mechanized equipment reduces required labor; displaced workers seek wage work in cities.

Q2: Strategies: expand affordable formal housing and gradually upgrade/regularize informal settlements while extending utilities.

Q3: Remittances increase household consumption, pay for education/health, and can fund small rural investments.