## Teacher Answer Key

**Case Study**

1. Despite crowding, the promise of jobs, better education, and cultural attractions draws migrants to Mumbai.

2. Redevelopment can displace current residents, destroying their communities and livelihoods if not managed carefully.

**Multiple Choice**

1. C

2. B

3. A

**Matching**

1-B, 2-D, 3-E, 4-C, 5-A

**Fill-in-the-Blank**

1) Urbanization, 2) Infrastructure, 3) Smart growth

**Short Answer (Sample Responses)**

Q1: Cities often offer higher wages, diverse job opportunities, and better facilities, making them attractive destinations for rural populations seeking upward mobility.

Q2: They can implement stricter emissions standards, invest in public transportation, create green spaces, and encourage energy-efficient construction to reduce environmental damage.

Q3: Longtime residents may fear losing affordable housing and community ties, worrying that redevelopment caters more to wealthier interests.