Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. The principle of direct public participation, where citizens help shape decisions rather than just vote for representatives.

2. Online platforms broaden access and reduce logistical barriers, allowing more frequent citizen input.

Multiple Choice

1. D

2. B

3. A

Matching

1-D, 2-A, 3-E, 4-C, 5-B

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) absolute, 2) authoritarian, 3) Supreme Leader

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Constitutional checks on power can stabilize the system and increase public support.

Q2: Wealthy states may fund social programs to keep citizens content; poorer ones use patronage or fear to stay in control.

Q3: Protests can force public attention, inspire international scrutiny, and lead to political reforms.