## Teacher Answer Key

**Case Study**

1. Higher pay and shorter hours boosted productivity and created consumer demand for Ford cars.

2. Long hours were unsustainable; shorter days meant survival, health, and fair wages.

**Multiple Choice**

1. B

2. A

3. C

**Matching**

1-B, 2-C, 3-A, 4-E, 5-D

**Fill-in-the-Blank**

1) collective, 2) Wagner, 3) cars

**Short Answer (Sample Responses)**

Q1: Unions allow workers to act as a group, increasing bargaining power and raising wages.

Q2: The minimum wage impacts whether families can afford basic needs and affects hiring decisions.

Q3: Like past struggles, gig workers seek fair pay; unlike the past, many are classified as contractors without protections.