Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Property-tax increase and concession fees.

2. Vouchers targeted seniors and low-income families while park access remained free.

Multiple Choice

1. A

2. B

3. C

Matching

1-E, 2-D, 3-A, 4-C, 5-B

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) non-rivalrous, 2) consumer, 3) free-rider

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Defense benefits all citizens without exclusion, so private firms cannot profit from providing it; government must supply it directly and at scale.

Q2: Advantage: aligns cost with usage; drawback: may exclude low-income users.

Q3: PPPs contract private firms to build or operate assets, sharing risks and leveraging capital.