Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Protesters demanded democracy, economic opportunity, and an end to corruption.

2. Outcomes differed due to local politics, leadership, and external conflicts.

Multiple Choice

1. D

2. A

3. C

Matching

1-E, 2-A, 3-D, 4-B, 5-C

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) Tigris & Euphrates, 2) Tunisia, 3) Suez

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Oil generates wealth but creates dependency, inequality, and volatility.

Q2: It connects Asia, Africa, and Europe, vital for trade and culture.

Q3: It sparked reforms in some nations but caused instability and conflict in others.