Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Equal rights: interracial marriage protections after Loving; same-sex marriage recognition after Obergefell. Safety: consent rules, anti-harassment/stalking protections.

2. It helps distinguish civil-rights restrictions from safety-based protections and prevents using "safety" as an excuse for discrimination.

Multiple Choice

1. C

2. D

3. B

Matching

1-E, 2-A, 3-D, 4-C, 5-B

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) Loving, 2) Obergefell, 3) 16, 18

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Equality laws prevent discrimination; protection laws limit exploitation and violence when power is unequal.

Q2: Cyberstalking, harassment, threats, or sharing private information/images can trigger legal consequences.

Q3: Courts interpret constitutional rights (ex: Obergefell), while Congress can pass statutes to protect recognition (ex: Respect for Marriage Act).