Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Dependence on single-source suppliers led to shortages; firms adopted dual sourcing and safety stocks.

2. Governments diversified supply chains, offered relocation incentives, and built domestic capacity for critical goods.

Multiple Choice

1. C

2. A

3. D

Matching

1-E, 2-A, 3-D, 4-B, 5-C

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) just-in-time, 2) Government, 3) carbon

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: By facilitating technology transfer and cross-border collaboration, globalization drives innovation, but gains often concentrate among skilled workers and capital owners, increasing income gaps.

Q2: Digital globalization relies on data flows and online services rather than physical goods, raising unique regulatory and privacy issues.

Q3: Through rule-setting, dispute resolution, and coordinated standards on labor, environment, and digital trade to ensure fair and sustainable outcomes.