Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Children had to attend school and receive vaccinations to qualify.

2. The program lifted over 20 million people out of extreme poverty and reduced MPI by about 30 percent.

Multiple Choice

1. A

2. B

3. C

Matching

1-D, 2-C, 3-B, 4-E, 5-A

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) schooling, 2) inequality, 3) vaccinations

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Advantage: easy to compare output across countries; Drawback: ignores distribution and non-market activities.

Q2: Cash transfers improve household nutrition and healthcare access, boosting life expectancy; attendance incentives raise literacy and school completion rates.

Q3: Composite indices reveal multidimensional wellbeing, guiding targeted policies beyond mere output growth.