Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Geography influenced spread through airports, dense cities, and global trade routes.

2. Wealthy nations accessed vaccines first, leaving poorer nations behind.

Multiple Choice

1. A

2. D

3. B

Matching

1-B, 2-A, 3-D, 4-E, 5-C

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) smallpox, 2) vaccine, 3) endemic

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Dense cities and air travel accelerate disease spread.

Q2: Poverty, weak infrastructure, and limited healthcare access keep diseases alive.

Q3: COVID-19 disrupted economies, schools, jobs, and supply chains.