Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. European powers partitioned Africa among themselves, ignoring African sovereignty.

2. Some resisted militarily; others negotiated, though treaties were often broken by colonizers.

Multiple Choice

1. B

2. D

3. B

Matching

1-B, 2-C, 3-A, 4-E, 5-D

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) imperialism, 2) The Berlin Conference, 3) institutions

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Redrawing boundaries could spark new conflicts, so many states left them as is.

Q2: Europeans wanted resources like gold, rubber, and spices to feed industrial growth.

Q3: Colonial languages often remain official, influencing education, governance, and identity.