Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. Wealthy Romans enjoyed cool villas and leisure, while enslaved laborers worked outdoors in the heat, revealing stark class divisions.

2. After intense daytime labor and heat, cooler evenings allowed for communal gatherings, fostering social interaction and celebration.

Multiple Choice

1. D

2. C

3. A

Matching

1-E, 2-D, 3-A, 4-C, 5-B

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) Hapi, 2) Panathenaea, 3) baths

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: The annual flooding coincided with the heliacal rising of Sirius, helping Egyptians predict when to prepare canals and fields for planting.

Q2: Athletic events like the Olympics brought diverse city-states together, fostering religious and cultural unity despite political rivalries.

Q3: Owning and retreating to a villa signified wealth and status, allowing elites to escape city heat and display their prosperity through architecture and hospitality.