Teacher Answer Key

Case Study

1. They used stars, swells, bird flight, clouds, and drifting debris together to confirm direction.

2. Birds travel to and from land daily, making them a strong indicator of nearby islands.

Multiple Choice

1. C

2. B

3. A

Matching

1-D, 2-C, 3-B, 4-E, 5-A

Fill-in-the-Blank

1) Sidereal, 2) Trade, 3) North

Short Answer (Sample Responses)

Q1: Their system used careful observation of natural patterns and was passed down culturally.

Q2: Ideas and cultural influence.

Q3: The importance of observation, testing predictions, and valuing traditional knowledge.